

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

INDEX TO

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

MALLARD'S REST FAS ROAD MAINTENENCE

FWP# 7173728

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SECTION 01010 - SUMMARY OF WORK

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Owner and Contractor Responsibilities
- B. Contractor use of site and premises.
- C. Scope of Work

1.2 Owner and Contractor Responsibilities

- A. Owners Responsibilities:
 - 1. Staking of road centerline, elevation reference and daylight line.
- B. Contractors Responsibilities:
 - 1. Quality control of work.
 - 2. Coordination with FWP Engineer Kevin McDonnell

1.3 CONTRACTOR USE OF SITE

- A. Limit use of site to allow:
 - 1. Site will be closed during construction.
 - 2. Coordinate with FWP for site closure. The contractor will be given a three week period for the completion of the project and must be complete by June 15.
 - 3.

1.3 SCOPE OF WORK

- A. Project Objective:

- The objective of this project is to grade and surface the access road.

B. Scope of Work:

Work includes the following but is not limited to the general description contained herein:

BASE BID ITEMS:

1. Mobilization – All mobilization of equipment, administrative costs and establishment of BMP's.
2. Excavation – All excavation, wasting of excess material, site clearing and rough grading work associated with the access road.
3. Base Course – All work and material required to place 3" minus base course material on the access road. Quantities shown on the Bid Form are compacted in place volumes.
4. Crushed Top Surfacing - All work and material required to place 4" of approved 1 1/2" minus crushed surfacing material on access road. Quantities shown on the Bid Form are compacted in place volumes.
5. Testing Allowance – Lump sum amount to be used for bidding purposes. Invoices for actual testing costs will be submitted for compensation.

C. CONTRACTS: All work shall be done under one general contract.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01019 - CONTRACT CONSIDERATIONS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Inspection and Testing Allowances
- B. Application for Payment
- C. Change procedures
- D. Project Staking
- E. Environmental Considerations

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01025 - Measurement and Payment.
- B. Section 01400 - Quality Control

1.3 INSPECTION AND TESTING ALLOWANCES

- A. Testing costs paid for by Contractor:
 - 1. Costs of incidental labor and facilities required to assist inspection or testing firm.
 - 2. Costs of retesting due to failure of previous tests as determined by FWP Engineer.

1.4 APPLICATIONS FOR PAYMENT

- A. Submit 1 copy of each application on Department Fish, Wildlife and Parks Form 101.
- B. Content and Format: Utilize Schedule of Values on proposal form for listing items in Application for Payment.
- C. Payment Period: 30 days.

1.5 CHANGE ORDER PROCEDURES

- A. The Engineer will advise of minor changes in the Work not involving an adjustment to Contract Sum/Price or Contract Time as authorized by State of Montana, General Conditions of the Contract.
- B. The Engineer may issue a Change Directive, which includes a detailed description of a proposed change with supplementary or revised Drawings and specifications, a change in Contract Time for executing the change. Contractor will prepare and submit an estimate within 5 days.
- C. The Contractor may propose changes by submitting a request for change to the

Engineer describing the proposed change and its full effect on the Work. Include a statement describing the reason for the change, and the effect on the Contract Sum/Price and Contract Time with full documentation and a statement describing the effect on Work by separate or other contractors.

- D. Unit Price Change Order: For pre-determined unit prices and quantities, the Change Order will be executed on a fixed unit price basis. For unit costs or quantities of units, which are not pre-determined, execute Work under a Construction Change Directive. Changes in Contract Sum/Price or Contract Time will be computed as specified for Time and Material Change Order.

1.6 PROJECT STAKING

- A. Construction staking provided by the owner
 - 1. the road centerline stationing, reference elevations, and daylight line will be staked by the FWP Engineer.
 - 2. If owners staking is destroyed through careless actions of the Contractor, the staking may be replaced by the owner and the cost of replacement deducted from the Contractor's contract.
- B. Construction staking provided by the Contractor
 - 1. All staking desired by the Contractor in addition to that noted above shall be provided by the Contractor.

1.7 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS

- A. The Contractor shall use best management practices to prevent silt, soil and debris from entering the water. This may include straw, gravel or fabric. Temporary dikes to divert rainwater may be used, provided they are removed, and the gravel or soil returned to the original condition. Exposed soil may require straw or similar cover to minimize erosion caused by rain. Other appropriate methods may be used at the Contractors' discretion or as directed by the owner.
- B. Equipment used in or near water shall not leak fluids. It shall be power washed before use on the site and examined by the engineer.
- C. All material removed from the site will be disposed of in a safe and legal manner.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01025 - MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Measurement and payment criteria applicable to the Work performed under a unit price payment method.
- B. Defect assessment and non-payment for rejected work.

1.2 AUTHORITY

- A. Measurement methods delineated in the individual specification sections are intended to complement the criteria of this section. In the event of conflict, the requirements of the individual specification section shall govern.
- B. Take all measurements and compute quantities. The Engineer will verify measurements and quantities.
- C. Assist by providing necessary equipment, workers, and survey personnel as required.

1.3 UNIT QUANTITIES SPECIFIED

- A. Unit price quantities and measurements indicated in the Bid Form are for bidding and contract purposes only. Quantities and measurements supplied or placed in the Work and verified by the Engineer shall determine payment. Lump sum bid item quantities will not be measured. Payment for these lump sum bid items will be per the bid form.
- B. If the actual Work requires more or fewer quantities than those quantities indicated, provide the required quantities at the unit sum/prices contracted.

1.4 MEASUREMENT OF QUANTITIES

- A. Measurement by Volume: Measured by cubic dimension using mean length, width and height or thickness.
- B. Stipulated Sum/Price Measurement: Items measured by weight, volume, area, or linear means or combination, as appropriate, as a completed item or unit of the Work.

1.5 PAYMENT

- A. Payment Includes: Full compensation for all required labor, Products, tools, equipment, plant, transportation, services and incidentals; erection, application or installation of an item of the Work; overhead and profit.

- B. Final payment for Work governed by unit prices will be made based on the actual measurements and quantities accepted by the Architect/Engineer multiplied by the unit sum/price for Work which is incorporated in or made necessary by the Work.

1.6 DEFECT ASSESSMENT

- A. Replace the Work, or portions of the Work, not conforming to specified requirements.
- B. If, in the opinion of the Engineer it is not practical to remove and replace the Work, the Engineer will direct one of the following remedies:
 - 1. The defective Work will be repaired to the instructions of the Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks Engineer and the unit sum/price will be adjusted to a new sum/price at the discretion of the Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks Project Engineer.
 - 2. The defective work will not be repaired. The Project Engineer will adjust the unit sum/price of the work to reflect the degree of defectiveness and subsequent serviceability.
- C. The individual specification sections may modify these options or may identify a specific formula or percentage sum/price reduction.
- D. The authority of the Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Park Project Engineer to assess the defect and identify payment adjustment, is final.

1.7 NON-PAYMENT FOR REJECTED PRODUCTS

- A. Payment will not be made for any of the following:
 - 1. Products wasted or disposed of in a manner that is not acceptable.
 - 2. Products determined as unacceptable before or after placement.
 - 3. Products not completely unloaded from the transporting vehicle.
 - 4. Products placed beyond the lines and levels of the required Work.
 - 5. Products remaining on hand after completion of the Work.
 - 6. Loading, hauling and disposing of rejected Products.

END SECTION

SECTION 01029 - UTILITIES WITHIN WORK AREAS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Utilities within work areas.
- B. Contractor's responsibilities.

1.2 UTILITIES WITHIN WORK AREAS

- A. The contractor shall be responsible for determining the location of any utilities in the project area.
- B. The contractor shall be responsible for working safely around any utilities that are located within the project area.

1.3 CONTRACTOR RESPONSIBILITIES

- A. Notification: The Contractor shall contact, in writing, all public and private utility companies that may have utilities that may be encountered during excavation. The notification shall include the following information:
 - 1. The nature of the work the Contractor will be performing.
 - 2. The time, date, and location the Contractor will be performing work that may conflict with the utility.
 - 3. The nature of work the utility will be required to perform such as moving a power pole, supporting a pole or underground cable, etc.
 - 4. Requests for field location and identification of utilities.
- B. Overhead Utilities: The Contractor shall use extreme caution to avoid a conflict, contact, or damage to overhead utilities such as power lines, telephone lines, television lines, poles, or other appurtenances during construction of this project.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01039 - COORDINATION AND MEETINGS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Coordination.
- B. Alteration project procedures.
- C. Preconstruction conference.

1.2 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate scheduling, submittals, and Work of the various Sections of specifications to assure efficient and orderly sequence of installation of interdependent construction elements, with provisions for accommodating items installed later.
- B. Coordinate completion and cleanup of Work of separate Sections in preparation for Substantial Completion.
- C. After Owner occupancy of site, owner will coordinate access to site for correction of defective Work and Work not in accordance with Contract Documents, to minimize disruption of Owner's activities.
- D. Contractor will coordinate all work activities with the Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks Engineer Kevin McDonnell.

1.3 PRECONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE

- A. Engineer will schedule a conference after Notice of Award is issued.
- B. Attendance Required: Engineer, Contractor and the Regional Fish, Wildlife and Parks representative when possible.
- C. Agenda:
 - 1. Execution of Owner-Contractor Agreement.
 - 2. Submission of executed bonds and insurance certificates.
 - 3. Distribution of Contract Documents.
 - 4. Submission of list of Subcontractors, list of products, Schedule of Values, and progress schedule.
 - 5. Designation of personnel representing the parties in Contract, and the Engineer.
 - 6. Procedures and processing of field decisions, submittals, substitutions, applications for payments, proposal request, Change Orders and Contract closeout procedures.
 - 7. Scheduling.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01300 - SUBMITTALS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Submittal procedures.
- B. Construction progress schedules.
- C. Proposed products list.
- D. Product data.
- E. Samples.
- F. Manufacturers' instructions.
- G. Manufacturers' certificates.
- H. Construction photographs.

1.2 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES

- A. Transmit each submittal to Project Manager no less than 5 days before product installation.
- B. Apply Contractor's stamp, signature or initial certifying that review and verification of Products submitted, is in accordance with the requirements of the Work and Contract Documents.
- C. Schedule submittals to expedite the Project.
- D. Identify variations from Contract Documents and Product or system limitations that may be detrimental to successful performance of the completed Work.
- E. Revise and resubmit submittals as required, identify all changes made since previous submittal.

1.3 CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS SCHEDULES

- A. Submit initial progress schedule within 15 days after date established in Notice to Proceed for Project Manager's review.

1.3 PROPOSED PRODUCTS LIST

- A. Within 5 days after date of Notice to Proceed, submit complete list of major products/aggregates proposed for use, with name of manufacturer/supplier, trade name, and model number of each product.
- B. 5 days prior to installation of surfacing aggregate materials, submit aggregate laboratory test analysis for the aggregate along with the name of the supplier.
- C. For products specified only by reference standards, give manufacturer, trade name, model or catalog designation, and reference standards.

1.5 MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS

- A. When specified in individual specification Sections, submit manufacturers' printed instructions for delivery, storage, assembly, installation, adjusting, and finishing, in quantities specified for Product Data.
- B. Identify conflicts between manufacturers' instructions and Contract Documents.

1.6 MANUFACTURER'S CERTIFICATES

- A. When specified in individual specification Sections, submit manufacturers' certificate to Engineer for review, in quantities specified for Product Data.
- B. Indicate material or product conforms to or exceeds specified requirements. Submit supporting reference data, affidavits, and certifications as appropriate.
- C. Certificates may be recent or previous test results on material or Product, but must be acceptable to Engineer.

1.7 SUBMITTALS LIST

- A. Aggregate Materials

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01400 - QUALITY CONTROL

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Quality assurance and control of installation.
- B. References
- C. Inspection and testing laboratory services.

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE/CONTROL OF INSTALLATION

- A. Monitor quality control over suppliers, manufacturers, products, services, site conditions, and workmanship, to produce work of specified quality.
- B. Comply fully with manufacturers' instructions, including each step in sequence.
- C. Should manufacturers' instructions conflict with Contract Documents, request clarification from Architect/Engineer before proceeding.
- D. Comply with specified standards as a minimum quality for the Work except when more stringent tolerances, codes, or specified requirements indicate higher standards or more precise workmanship.
- E. Perform work by persons qualified to produce workmanship of specified quality.
- F. Secure Products in place with positive anchorage devices designed and sized to withstand stresses, vibration, physical distortion or disfigurement.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. Conform to reference standard by date of issue current on January 1, 2005.
- B. Should specified reference standards conflict with Contract Documents, or Regulations request clarification for Architect/Engineer before proceeding.
- C. The contractual relationship of the parties to the Contract shall not be altered from the Contract Documents by mention or inference otherwise in any reference document.

1.4 INSPECTION AND TESTING LABORATORY SERVICES

- A. Contractor will appoint, employ, and pay for services of an independent firm to perform inspection and testing.
- B. The independent firm will perform inspections, tests, and other services specified in individual specification sections and as required by the Architect/Engineer.
- C. Reports will be submitted by the independent firm to the Architect/Engineer, indicating observations and results of tests and indicating compliance or non-compliance with Contract Documents.
- D. Retesting required because of non-conformance to specified requirements shall be performed by the same independent firm on instructions by the Architect/Engineer.
- E. The Contractor shall deliver to laboratory at designated location, adequate samples of materials proposed to be used which require testing, along with proposed mix designs.
- F. The Contractor shall cooperate with laboratory personnel and provide access to the work.
- G. The Contractor shall provide incidental labor tools and facilities to provide access to work to be tested, to obtain and handle samples at the site or at source of products to be tested, to facilitate tests and inspections, storage and curing of test samples.
- H. The Contractor shall notify Architect/Engineer and laboratory 48 hours prior to expected time for operations requiring inspection and testing services.
- I. The Contractor may arrange with laboratory and pay for additional samples and tests desired by Contractor beyond specified requirements.

OWNER

- A. Engineer will perform periodic field inspections.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01410 - TESTING LABORATORY SERVICES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A Selection and payment.
- B Contractor submittals.
- C Laboratory responsibilities.
- D Laboratory reports.
- E Limits on testing laboratory authority.
- E Contractor responsibilities.
- F Schedule of inspections and tests.

1.2 REFERENCES

- A. ANSI/ASTM D3740 - Practice for Evaluation of Agencies Engaged in Testing and/or Inspection of Soil and Rock as Used in Engineering Design and Construction.

1.3 SELECTION AND PAYMENT

- A. Contractor shall employ the services of an independent testing laboratory to perform specified inspection and testing. The testing agency will be approved by the FWP Engineer prior to testing.
- B. Employment of testing laboratory shall in no way relive Contractor of obligation to perform work in accordance with requirements of Contract Documents.
- C. Contractor shall submit compaction testing invoices from approved testing firm for payment. Refer to Bid Item #5 on the Bid Form.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Comply with requirements of ANSI/ASTM E329 and ANSI/ASTM D3740.
- B. Laboratory: Authorized to operate in state in which Project is located.
- C. Laboratory Staff: Maintain a full time registered Engineer on staff to review services.
- D. Testing Equipment: Calibrated at reasonable intervals with devices of an accuracy traceable to either National Bureau of Standards (NBS) Standards or accepted values of natural physical constants.

1.5 CONTRACTOR SUBMITTALS

- A. Prior to testing, submit testing laboratory name, address, and telephone number, and names of full time registered Engineer and responsible officer.
- B. Submit copy of report of laboratory facilities inspection made by Materials Reference Laboratory of National Bureau of Standards (NBS) during most recent tour of inspection, with memorandum of remedies of any deficiencies reported by the inspection.

1.6 LABORATORY RESPONSIBILITIES

- A. Perform specified inspection, sampling, and testing of Products in accordance with specified standards.
- B. Ascertain compliance of materials and mixes with requirements of Contract Documents.
- C. Promptly notify Engineer and Contractor of observed irregularities or non-conformance of Work or Products.

1.7 LABORATORY REPORTS

- A. After each inspection and test, promptly submit two copies of laboratory report to Architect/Engineer, and to Contractor.
- B. Include:
 - 1. Date issued,
 - 2. Project title and number,
 - 3. Name of inspector,
 - 4. Date and time of sampling or inspection,
 - 5. Identification of product and Specifications Section,
 - 6. Location in the Project,
 - 7. Type of inspection or test,
 - 8. Date of test,
 - 9. Results of tests,
 - 10. Conformance with Contract Documents.
- C. Provide interpretation of test results to Engineer.

1.8 LIMITS ON TESTING LABORATORY AUTHORITY

- A. Laboratory may not release, revoke, alter, or enlarge on requirements of Contract Documents.
- B. Laboratory may not approve or accept any portion of the Work.
- C. Laboratory may not assume any duties of Contractor.
- D. Laboratory has no authority to stop the Work.

1.9 CONTRACTOR RESPONSIBILITIES

- A. Contract with an appropriate testing agency and make arrangements with the testing agency to perform the tests required in the contract documents.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01560 - TEMPORARY CONTROLS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Weed Control.
- B. Water Control.
- C. Dust Control.
- D. Erosion and Sediment Control
- E. Pollution Control
- F. Traffic Control

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01010 - Summary of Work
- B. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings

1.3 WEED CONTROL

- A. Seed and reclaim disturbed areas as soon as possible.
- B. Thoroughly clean equipment before bringing on site and notify Engineer for inspection.

1.4 WATER CONTROL

- A. Grade site to drain away from natural water bodies. Maintain excavations free of water.
- B. Protect site from puddling or running water. Provide water barriers as required to protect site from soil erosion.

1.5 DUST CONTROL

- A. Contractor shall grade and compact materials as soon as possible after being placed.

1.6 EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL

- A. Plan and execute construction by methods to control surface drainage from cuts and fills, from borrow and waste disposal areas. Prevent erosion and sedimentation.

- B. Minimize amount of bare soil exposed at one time.
- C. Provide temporary measures such as berms, dikes, and drains, to prevent water flow.
- D. Construct fill and waste areas by selective placement to avoid erosive surface silts or clays.
- E. Periodically inspect earthwork to detect evidence of erosion and sedimentation; promptly apply corrective measures.

1.7 POLLUTION CONTROL

- A. Provide methods, means, and facilities to prevent contamination of soil, water, and atmosphere from discharge of noxious, toxic substances, and pollutants produced by construction operations.

1.8 TRAFFIC CONTROL

- A. Provide all temporary signing, personnel and traffic control devices as required by federal, state and local regulations.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01600 - MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT

PART I GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Products.
- B. Transportation and handling.
- C. Storage and protection.
- D. Substitutions.

1.2 PRODUCTS

- A. Products: Means new material, components, and systems forming the Work. Does not include machinery and equipment used for preparation, fabrication, conveying and erection of the Work. Products may also include existing materials or components required for reuse.
- B. Do not use materials and equipment removed from existing premises, except as specifically permitted by the Contract Documents.

1.3 TRANSPORTATION AND HANDLING

- A. Transport and handle products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Promptly inspect shipments to assure that products comply with requirements, quantities are correct, and products are undamaged.
- C. Provide equipment and personnel to handle products by methods to prevent soiling, disfigurement, or damage.

1.4 STORAGE AND PROTECTION

- A. Store and protect products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions, with seals and labels intact and legible. Store sensitive products in weather-tight, climate controlled enclosures.
- B. For exterior storage of fabricated products, place on sloped supports, above ground.
- C. Cover products subject to deterioration with impervious sheet covering. Provide ventilation to avoid condensation.
- D. Store loose granular materials on solid flat surfaces in a well-drained area. Prevent mixing with foreign matter.
- E. Provide equipment and personnel to store products by methods to prevent soiling, disfigurement, or damage.

1.5 SUBSTITUTIONS

- A. Engineer will consider requests for Substitutions only within 15 days after date established in Notice to Proceed.
- B. Substitutions may be considered when a product becomes unavailable through no fault of the Contractor.
- C. Document each request with complete data substantiating compliance of proposed Substitution with Contract Documents.
- D. A request constitutes a representation that the Contractor:
 - 1. Has investigated proposed product and determined that it meets or exceeds the quality level of the specified product.
 - 2. Will provide the same warranty for the Substitution as for the specified product.
 - 3. Will coordinate installation and make changes to other Work which may be required for the Work to be complete with no additional cost to Owner.
 - 4. Waives claims for additional costs or time extension which may subsequently become apparent.
- E. Substitutions will not be considered when they are indicated or implied on shop drawing or product data submittals, without separate written request, or when acceptance will require revision to the Contract Documents.
- F. Substitution Submittal Procedure:
 - 1. Submit three copies of request for Substitution for consideration. Limit each request to one proposed Substitution.
 - 2. Submit shop drawings, product data, and certified test results attesting to the proposed product equivalence.
 - 3. The Engineer will notify Contractor, in writing, of decision to accept or reject request.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01700 - CONTRACT CLOSEOUT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Closeout procedures.
- B. Final cleaning.
- C. Adjusting.
- D. Project record documents.

1.2 CLOSEOUT PROCEDURES

- A. Notify the Engineer within 5 days of Work completion that Work is complete in accordance with Contract Documents and ready for Project Manager's final inspection.
- B. Provide submittals to Engineer that are required by governing or other authorities or Owner.
- C. Submit final Application for Payment identifying total adjusted Contract Sum, previous payments, and sum remaining due. Include Certificate of Substantial Completion, Affidavit on Behalf of the Contractor, Consent of Surety Company to Final Payment and As-built drawings and specifications.
- D. Owner will occupy all portions of the site.

1.3 FINAL CLEANING

- A. Execute final cleaning prior to final inspection.
- B. Clean equipment and fixtures to a sanitary condition.
- C. Clean site, rake clean landscaped areas, leave all disturbed areas relatively smooth with no wheel tracks, ridges or ruts.

1.4 PROJECT RECORD DOCUMENTS

- A. Maintain on site, one set of the following record documents; record actual revisions to the Work:
 - 1. Contract Drawings.
 - 2. Specifications.
 - 3. Addenda.
 - 4. Change Orders and other Modifications to the Contract.

- 5. Reviewed shop drawings, product data, and samples.
- B. Store Record Documents separate from documents used for construction.
- C. Record information concurrent with construction progress.
- D. Specifications: Legibly mark and record at each Product section description of actual Products installed, including the following:
 - 1. Manufacturer's name and product model and number.
 - 2. Product substitutions or alternates utilized.
 - 3. Changes made by Addenda and Modifications.
- E. Record Documents and Shop Drawings: Legibly mark each item to record actual construction including:
 - 1. Measured horizontal and vertical locations of underground utilities and appurtenances, referenced to permanent surface improvements.
 - 2. Field changes of dimension and detail.
 - 3. Details not on original Contract drawings.
 - 4. Product substitutions or alternates utilized.
 - 5. Changes made by Addenda and Modifications.
- F. Submit documents to Engineer with claim for final Application for Payment.

1.5 WARRANTIES

- A. All work shall be warranted free from defect for a period of one year from final inspection date.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 02110 - SITE CLEARING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Remove surface debris.
- B. Clear only areas designated for construction of plant life and grass.
- C. Tree and shrub removal.
- D. Topsoil excavation.
- E. Measurement and Payment

1.2 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Conform to State and County codes for disposal of debris and burning debris on site.
- B. Coordinate clearing Work with utility companies.

PART II EXECUTION

1.1 PROTECTION

- A. Locate, identify, and protect utilities that remain, from damage.
- B. Protect trees, plant growth, and features designated to remain, as final landscaping.

1.2 CLEARING

- A. Clear areas required for access to site and execution of Work.
- B. Remove root system of woody plants to a depth of 24 inches below finished grade.
- C. Clear undergrowth and deadwood, without disturbing subsoil.

1.3 REMOVAL

- A. Remove extra top soil, rock, and extracted plant life to designated area.
- B. Dispose of any additional material according to local regulations.

1.4 TOPSOIL EXCAVATION

- A. Excavate and stockpile topsoil from all areas that are to receive fill or further excavation.
- B. Stockpile location to be approved by Engineer.

1.5 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

- A. The work described in Section 02110 will be incidental to the Excavation. See Item #2 on the Bid Proposal Form.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 02207 - AGGREGATE MATERIALS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. References
- B. Submittals
- C. Aggregate materials and engineering fabric
- D. Source quality control
- E. Stockpiling
- F. Stockpile clean up

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 02211 - Rough Grading.
- B. Section 02231 - Aggregate Courses.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. AASHTO - M147 - Materials for Aggregate and Soil-Aggregate.
- B. ANSI/ASTM C136 - Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates.
- C. ANSI/ASTM D698 - Test Methods for Moisture-Density Relations of Soils and Soil-Aggregate Mixtures, Using 5.5 lb. (2.49 Kg) Rammer and 12 inch (304.8 mm) Drop.
- D. ASTM D2922 - Test Methods for Density of Soil and Soil-Aggregate in Place by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth).
- E. ASTM D4318 - Test Method for Liquid Limit, Plastic Limit, and Plasticity Index of Soils.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit laboratory test results for each type of aggregate material 5 days prior to installation, for Project Manager approval.
 - 1. Each aggregate material used as a base or surfacing material shall have as a minimum the following laboratory tests completed:
 - I. Sieve Analysis

- II. Proctor
- III. Atterberg Limit Test (crushed top surfacing only)

- B. Materials Source: Submit name of imported materials suppliers. Provide materials from same source throughout the work. Change of source requires retesting at the Contractor's expense.
- C. Change of source requires Engineer's approval.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 AGGREGATE MATERIALS AND ENGINEERING FABRIC

- A. Pit run base course, 3" (-) free of shale, clay, friable material and debris; graded in accordance with AASHTO T-11 and T-27, within the following limits:

TABLE OF GRADUATIONS
Percentage of Weights Passing Square
Mesh Sieves

Grade 1	
3 Inch Sieve	100%
No. 4 Sieve	25-60%
No. 200 Sieve	2-10%

- 1. Material shall be evenly graded.
- 2. 5% oversized material is permitted.

- B. Crushed Top Surfacing; free of silt, lumps of clay, loam, friable or soluble materials, and organic matter; graded in accordance with ANSI/ASTM C136; within the following limits:

TABLE OF GRADUATIONS
Percentage by Weights Passing Square
Mesh Sieves

Passing	% Passing
1 1/2"	100 %
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	
#4	40% - 70%
#10	25% - 55%
#16	
#30	
#50	
#100	
#200	5% - 12%

The aggregate for all grades, including added binder or filler, shall meet the following supplemental requirements.

- (1) Dust Ratio. The portion passing the No. 200 Sieve shall not be greater than 2/3 of the portion passing the No. 40 Sieve.
- (2) The liquid limit for that portion of the fine aggregate passing a No. 40 Sieve shall not exceed 25 and the plasticity index (PI) shall be less than six, as determined by AASHTO T-89 and T-90.
- (3) No intermediate sizes for cover aggregate, or for other purposes, shall be removed from the material in the course of production unless authorized in writing by the Architect/Engineer.
- (4) The material shall meet all the requirements of this section when it arrives on the project site. Windrow mixing of different materials to obtain the specified material will not be allowed. If bentonite is to be added, it shall be done in a method approved by the Engineer.
- (5) At least 50% by weight of the aggregate retained on the No. 4 sieve must have at least one mechanically fractured face.

2.2 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Field inspection and testing will be performed under provisions of Section 01019.
- B. Tests and analysis of aggregate material will be performed in accordance with AASHTO T-11 and T-27 and as specified in this Section.
- C. If tests indicate materials do not meet specified requirements, change material and retest.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 STOCKPILING

- A. Stockpile materials on site at locations approved by Engineer.
- B. Separate differing materials with dividers or stockpile apart to prevent mixing.
- C. Stockpile in sufficient quantities to meet project schedule and requirements.
- D. Direct surface water away from stockpile site so as to prevent erosion or deterioration of materials.

3.2 STOCKPILE CLEANUP

- A. Remove stockpile, leave area in a clean, neat condition reseed as necessary. Grade site surface to prevent freestanding surface water.

3.3 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

- A. All testing other than the compaction testing will be incidental to the associated material.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 02211 - ROUGH GRADING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDE

- A. Removal of topsoil and subsoil.
- B. Excavating, grading, filling and rough contouring the site for parking area and boat ramp construction.
- C. Measurement and Payment

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01410 - Testing Laboratory Services: Testing fill compaction.
- B. Section 02110 - Site Clearing
- C. Section 02207 - Aggregate Materials.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. AASHTO T180 - Moisture-Density Relations of Soils using a 10-lb (4.54 kg) Rammer and an 18-in. (457 mm) Drop.
- B. ASTM D6938 - Test Methods for Density of Soil and Soil-Aggregate in Place by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth).

PART 2 EXECUTION

2.1 PREPARATION

- A. Identify required lines, levels, contours, and datum.
- B. Stake and flag locations of known utilities.
- C. Notify utility companies to locate buried utilities.
- D. Locate, identify, and protect utilities that remain from damage.

2.3 FILLING

- A. Fill areas to contours and elevations with unfrozen materials.
- B. Place fill material in no greater than 8" lifts on continuous layers and compact. See Section 02231.
- C. Maintain optimum moisture content of fill materials to attain required compaction density.
- D. Make grade changes gradual. Blend slope into level areas.

2.4 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Field inspection and testing will be performed as necessary by the Engineer.
- B. Compaction testing will be performed in accordance with ASTM D6938. Compaction testing interval shall be per each lift (not to exceed 8") and every 250 ' lineal feet of road length.
- C. Placement of base aggregate and subsequent road surfacing shall not commence until Engineer has been notified and has had 48 hours to inspect rough grading.

2.4 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

- A. The Rough Grading described in Section 02211 shall be included under Excavation Bid Item #2 on the Bid Form.

END OF SECTION

SECTION 02231 - AGGREGATE COURSES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Aggregate courses.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01025 - Measurement and Payment: Requirements applicable to lump sum.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. AASHTO T180 - Moisture-Density Relations of Soils using a 10lb (4.54 kg) Rammer and an 18 in. (457mm) Drop.
- B. ASTM D2922 - Test Methods for Density of Soil and Soil-Aggregate in Place by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth).
- C. ASTM D3017 - Test Methods for Moisture Content of Soil and Soil-Aggregate Mixtures.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. 1 1/2 inch minus Crushed Top Surfacing (CTS): As specified in Section 02207.
- B. 3 inch minus crushed base course: As specified in Section 02207.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 AGGREGATE PLACEMENT

- A. Spread material over prepared substrate to a total compacted thickness indicated for each material. A vibratory roller is suggested for compaction.
- B. Add water to assist compaction. If excess water is apparent, remove aggregate and aerate to reduce moisture content. Compact aggregate materials and sub-grade to minimum 95 percent of maximum density.
- C. Use mechanical tamping equipment in areas inaccessible to compaction equipment.

3.2 TOLERANCES

- A. Flatness: Maximum variation of 1/10 foot in 10 feet measured along existing slope.
- B. Scheduled Compacted Thickness: Within 1/4 inch of designated thickness.

3.3 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Contractor will be responsible for field quality control. FWP Engineer will inspect all work and notify the contractor if additional compaction testing will be required. The contractor will not be responsible for the testing cost unless the requirement is not met.
- B. Compaction testing will be performed in accordance with ASTM D2922.
- C. If tests indicate Work does not meet specified requirements, recompact and retest or at Engineer's discretion, remove Work, replace and retest.

3.4 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

- A. All material and labor described in this section shall be bid and compensated under the associated material as listed on the bid form.
- B. Testing costs will be bid under Bid Item #5 Testing Allowance and compensated by submission of testing invoices to the FWP Engineer.

END OF SECTION